

Agenda

Investment Thesis

Universe & Process

Best Ideas: Combined Motor Holdings

Best Ideas: Sabvest

Best Ideas: Telkom

Hummingbird Portfolio



An Active Struggle

UNITED STATES

PERCENTAGE OF LARGE-CAP FUNDS THAT UNDERPERFORMED THE S&P 500®

Data as of Jun 30, 2018

FIVE-YEAR

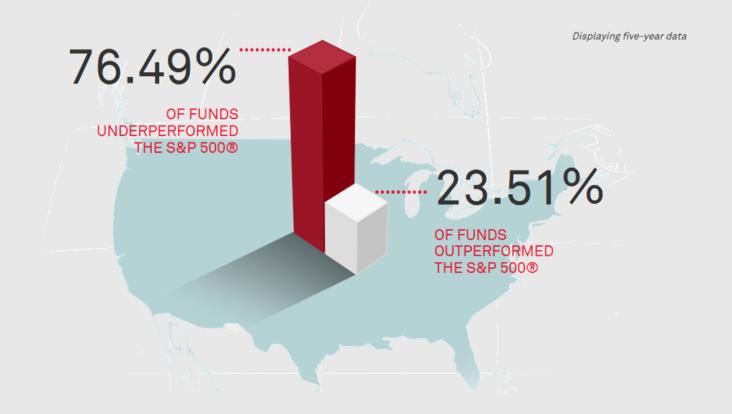
76.49%

THREE-YEAR

78.64%

ONE-YEAR

63.46%







An Active Struggle: The South African Data

SOUTH AFRICA

PERCENTAGE OF SOUTH AFRICAN EQUITY FUNDS THAT UNDERPERFORMED THE S&P SOUTH AFRICA DSW

Data as of Jun 30, 2018

FIVE-YEAR

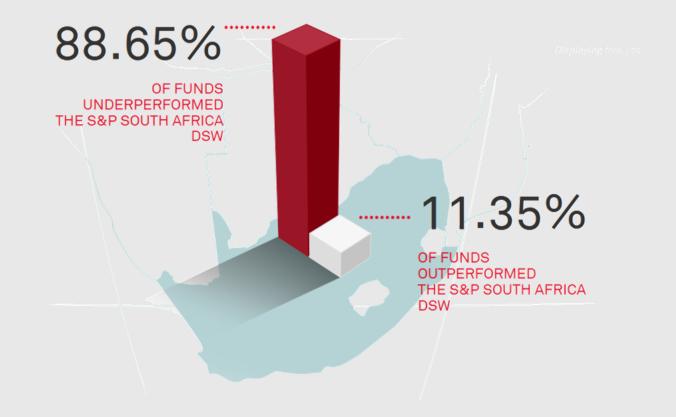
88.65%

THREE-YEAR

86.47%

ONE-YEAR

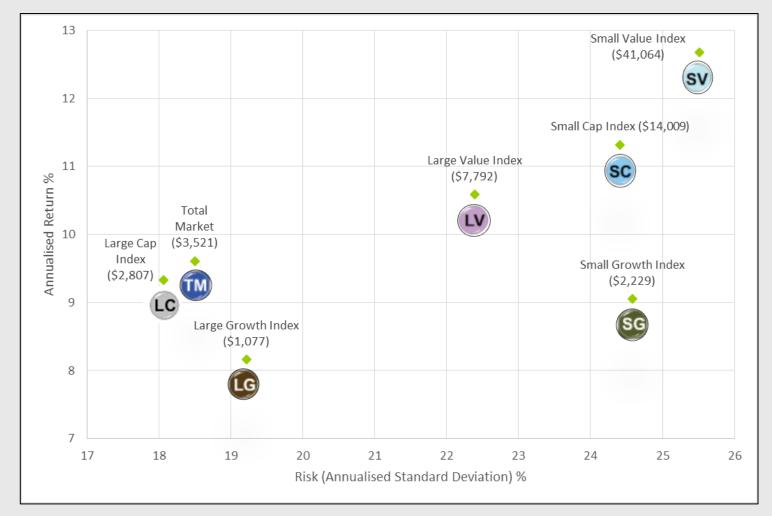
84.16%







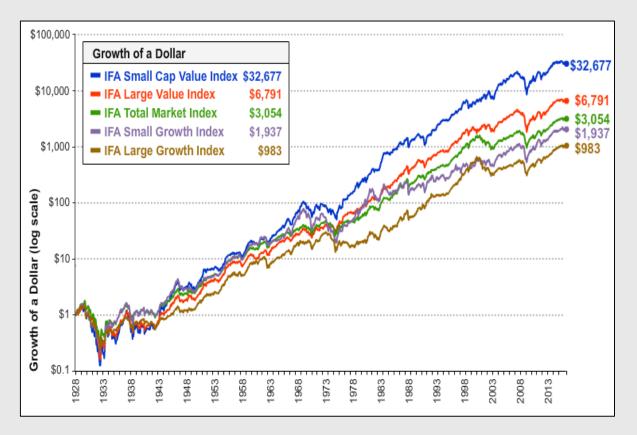
The Active Battle Lost In The Field

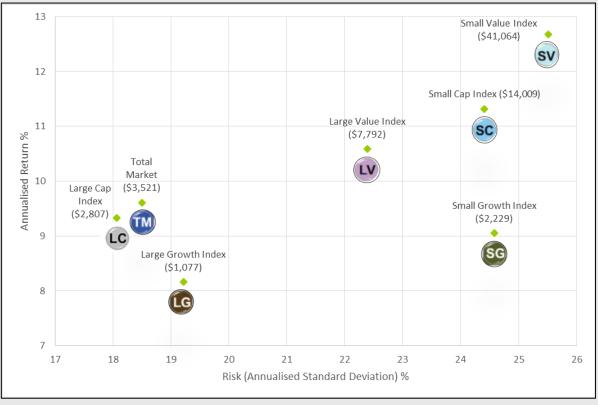






The Active Battle Lost In The Field

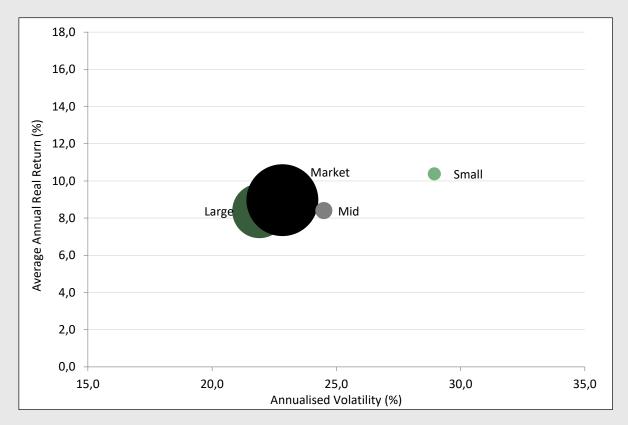


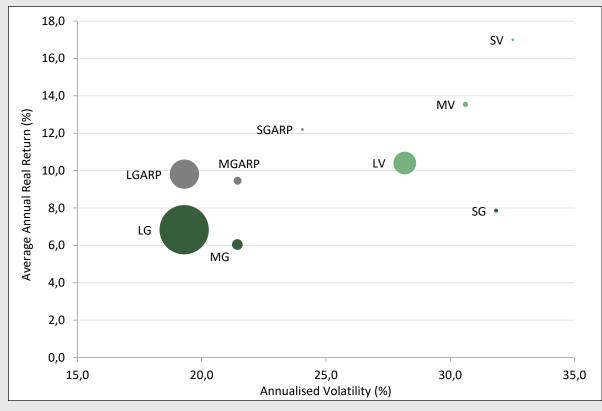






Behind the Numbers: The Case of South Africa





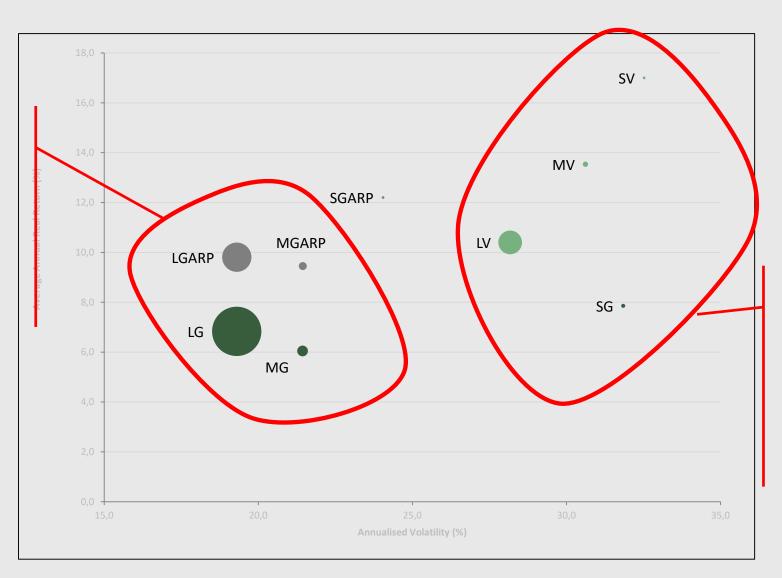




Behavioural Implication for Investors

- Larger cap liked
- Lower σ assumed safe
- Inefficiencies harder to find
- Promotes benchmark hugging
- Benchmarks can be misleading (single stock & industry euphoria)
- Mistake: active management & active fees applied to a passive landscape



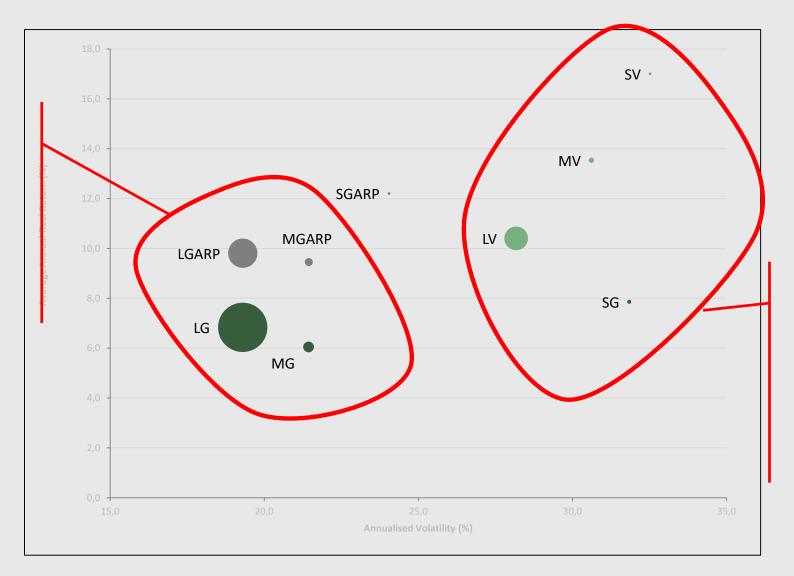


- Mid & small bias
- Liquidity challenges
- Out of favour names
- High volatility
- Hard to endure (–β)
- Mistake: there is no free lunch & portfolios aren't "active enough"



Behavioural Implication for Portfolios

- Active can be expensive
- Matching the market often beats the market
- Get tracking error down
- Get portfolio churn as low as possible
- Get fees to a minimum



- High active share
- Biases to smaller (especially value) favour results
- Volatility isn't risk
- Long holding periods (clients and manager)
- Low turnover





Agenda

Investment Thesis

Universe & Process

Best Ideas: Combined Motor Holdings

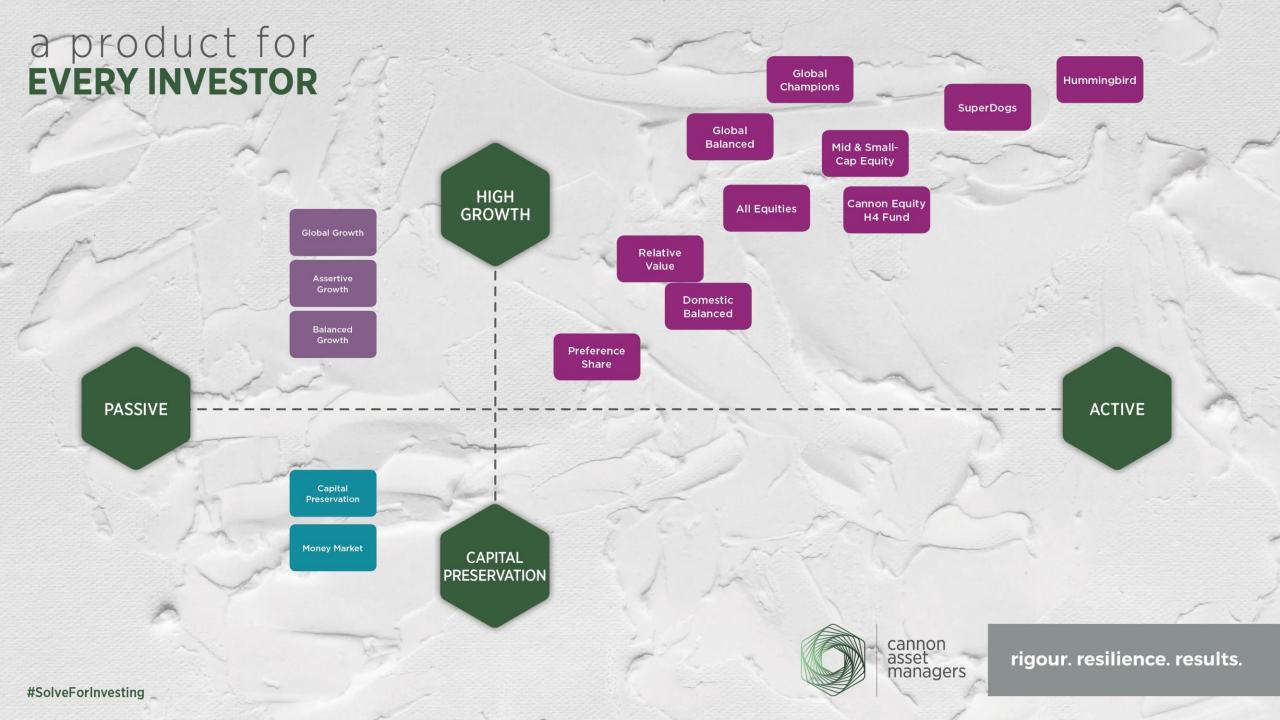
Best Ideas: Sabvest

Best Ideas: Telkom

Hummingbird Portfolio

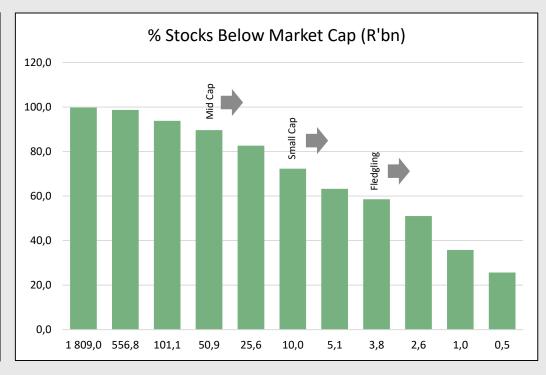






Universe & Opportunity

Cap (R'mn)	Company	Size Rank	Index	# Stocks Below	% Stocks Below
1 808 975	ABINBEV	1	Top 40	385	99,7
556 848	BHP	5	Top 40	381	98,7
101 083	DISCOVERY	24	Top 40	362	93,8
50 871	TIGBRANDS	40	Top 40	346	89,6
25 574	DISTELL	67	Mid Cap	319	82,6
10 039	AFROX	107	Mid Cap	279	72,3
5 135	TRENCOR	142	Small Cap	244	63,2
3 820	SEAHARVST	160	Small Cap	226	58,5
2 558	COMAIR	189	Fledgling	197	51,0
1 018	NUWORLD	248	Fledgling	138	35,8
507	ELBGROUP	287	Fledgling	99	25,6

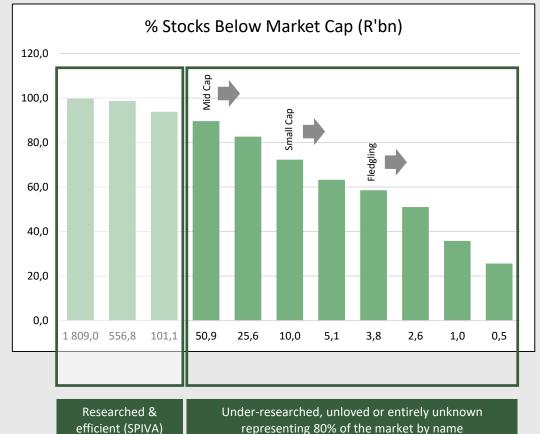






Universe & Opportunity: Bi-Polar South African Market

Cap (R'mn)	Company	Size Rank	Index	# Stocks Below	% Stocks Below
1 808 975	ABINBEV	1	Top 40	385	99,7
556 848	BHP	5	Top 40	381	98,7
101 083	DISCOVERY	24	Top 40	362	93,8
50 871	TIGBRANDS	40	Top 40	346	89,6
25 574	DISTELL	67	Mid Cap	319	82,6
10 039	AFROX	107	Mid Cap	279	72,3
5 135	TRENCOR	142	Small Cap	244	63,2
3 820	SEAHARVST	160	Small Cap	226	58,5
2 558	COMAIR	189	Fledgling	197	51,0
1 018	NUWORLD	248	Fledgling	138	35,8
507	ELBGROUP	287	Fledgling	99	25,6





representing 80% of the market by name



Inside Asset Classes: Disciplined & Repeatable Process

Analysis of Quality & Risk

Forensic Tool (Benford)
Cashflow (FCFROIC) | Fundamental Score
Chuck Score, Texas Ratio, Merton DD & Altman Z
ESG Components, Qualitative Risk Overlay (Management)
Company Engagement

Fundamental Analysis

Data Cleaning & Scrubbing Metrics: PE, DY, PB, PS, PC & CAPE & Fundamental Analysis

Graham Net-Net, Sonkin Ratio, PEDY Toolkit (Lynch)
Backward & Forward Looking

Valuation & Returns

Raw Valuation Metrics PE, PB, PER

Ownership Metrics
Years to Buy Back

Intrinsic Value

Quality
Cash Power
Balance Sheet
ROIC & WACC

Portfolio Construction

Super-Sector Risk Rule (20% RFI)

Sub-Sector Risk Rules (Two Stocks)

Momentum (Catalyst)

Equal Weight Liquidity Days-to-Exit

Management & Sell Discipline

Realisation of Investment Case

Negation of Intrinsic

Negation of Quality

Man Overboard Management Tool

Real-Time Decision

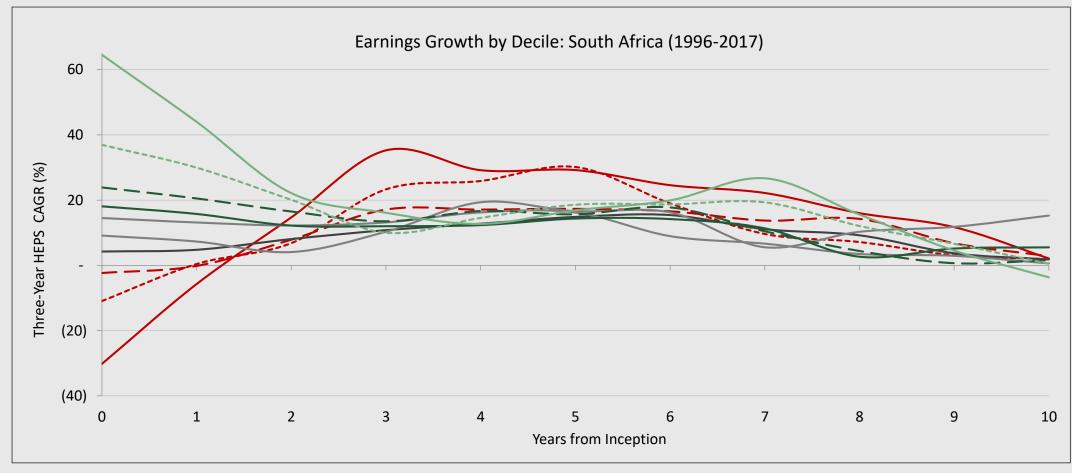
Making

Foundations & Principles: Benjamin Graham, Paul Sonkin, David Dreman, Anthony Bolton, Bob Haugen & John Neff





The Basis For Valuation









Strategic Dimension







african phoenix

Earnings Power Value

Some Competitive

Advantage **Near-Term Earnings**

Demonstrated Advantage Sustainable Franchise

Asset Value

Free Entry No Competitive Advantage **Graham Net-Net**

ROIC = WACC

ROIC > WACC

Reliability **Dimension**

Tangible Balance-Sheet Based No Extrapolation

ROIC < WACC

Current Earnings Extrapolation & DCF No Forecast

Includes Growth Extrapolation Forecast FCF







Hummingbird

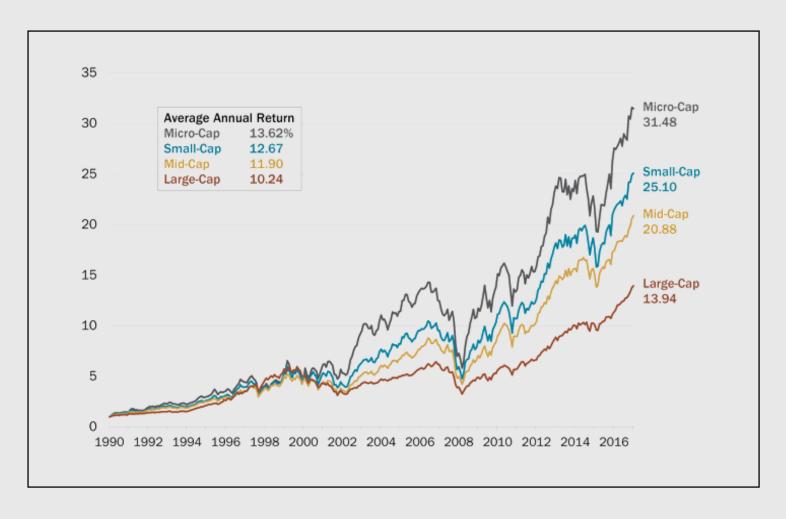
The Hummingbird Fund invests in today's treasures and tomorrow's stars, seeking little-known, under-researched businesses that have the potential for exponential growth. In this way, Hummingbird has achieved an average 27,53% return each year since inception.

hummingbird





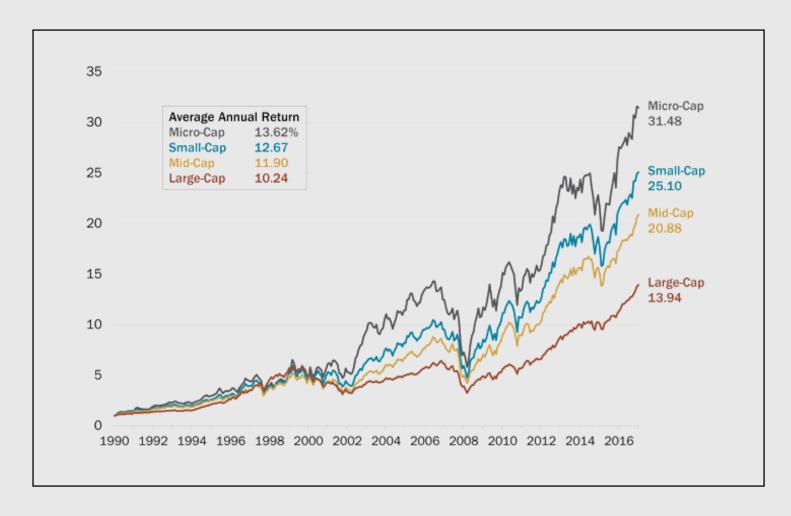
Micro-Cap & Small-Cap: Strategic Drivers







Micro-Cap & Small-Cap: Strategic Drivers





















Agenda

Investment Thesis

Universe & Process

Best Ideas: Combined Motor Holdings

Best Ideas: Sabvest

Best Ideas: Telkom

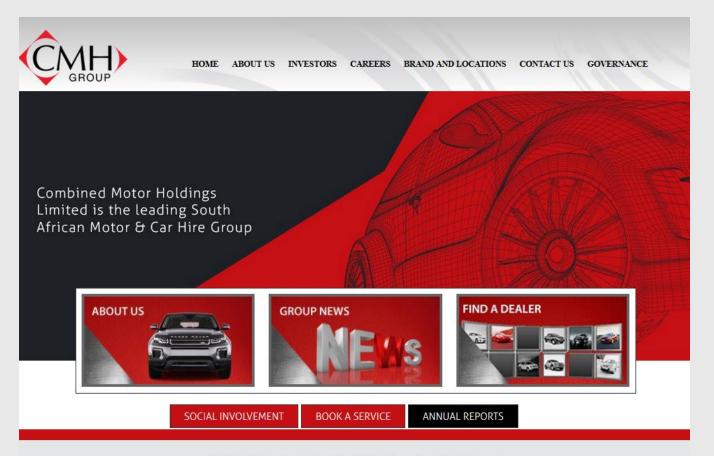
Hummingbird Portfolio





Combined Motor Holdings (CMH:JS)

- Established in 1976 & listed in 1987
- Represents 19 badges through 60 dealerships
- Treated as a "motor dealership business": asset heavy, margin thin and driven by the economy







































Combined Motor Holdings (CMH:JS)

- Treated as a "motor dealership business"
- 6x earnings and 8% dividend yield
- Family-owned & controlled by directors
- Significant interests in car hire & financial services
- Unrecognised by the market

	TOTAL		RETAIL MOTOR		CAR HIRE		FINANCIAL SERVICES	
	R'000	%	R'000	%	R'000	%	R'000	%
2018								
Segment revenue	10 603 356	100	9 958 756	93	497 415	5	74 585	1
Inter-segment revenue	(30 760)	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
External revenue	10 572 596	100	9 958 756	94	497 415	5	74 585	1
Operating profit/(loss)	438 378	100	307 472	70	115 479	26	28 775	7
Finance income	24 452	100	_	_	_	_	5 379	22
Finance costs	(124 871)	100	(70 838)	57	(51 279)	41	_	-
Profit before taxation	337 959	100	236 634	70	64 200	19	34 154	10















































Combined Motor Holdings: More Than Motor

Motor

- FY2018 domestic vehicle sales grew 0,4%, CMH +11,8%
- Luxury franchises under pressure (Land Rover & Jaguar); improvement driven by portfolio (Toyota, Nissan, Honda and Mazda)
- Active management of portfolio of 60 dealerships delivered R236,6mn in earnings

Rental

- First Car Rental produced a decade of profit growth since its rebranding in 2008
- In that first year, operating profit R18,6mn (6% of group total)
- In 2018, the figure rose to R64,2mn (19% of group total)
- Closely tied to tourism, and acts as a Rand hedge

Financial Services (Insurance)

- Three years of declining vehicle sales, but division has grow premium income steadily (+25%)
- Annuity nature, and constitutes 10% of earnings equal to R34,2mn



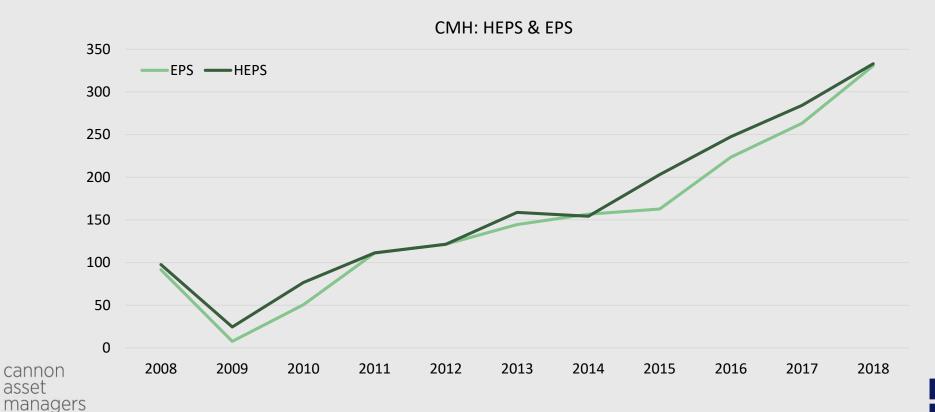


Combined Motor Holdings: Earnings Engine

Growth in earnings 23,7% p.a. since FY2008

asset

- EPS & HEPS correspondence 0,989 (2009-2018) and 0,992 (1999-2018)[†]
- Balance sheet R2,8bn assets of which R8,1mn goodwill
- Cashflow historically accords closely with accounting earnings*



Combined Motor Holdings: Investment Case

- Average five-year ROE of 28,2%; quality earnings support shareholder yield
- Shareholders equity R699,6mn of which R651,4mn funded from retained earnings
- Cash returned to shareholders (826cps) & buybacks (30,7%) cover purchase price in 2010
- Shares in issue 74,8mn (108,0mn in 2014)



Price 795cps PE 14,1x DY 2,4%





	Price	2200cps
	PE	6,6x
	DY	8,0%
	NAV	935cps
	Benford	Pass
	F Score	7 (5)
	Altman	2,5x
	Merton	5,0
	CAPE	11,6x
	Greenblatt	8/250



Valuation: CMH

Strategic Dimension



Asset Value

Free Entry No Competitive Advantage Graham Net-Net

ROIC < WACC



Earnings Power Value

Some Competitive Advantage Near-Term Earnings

ROIC = WACC

ROIC > WACC

Franchise Value

Demonstrated

Advantage

Sustainable Franchise

Reliability Dimension

935cps in tangible NAV, including R370mn cash

Risk premium 6,0% translates into NPV of 3740cps (+40,9%)

Hard case





Agenda

Investment Thesis

Universe & Process

Best Ideas: Combined Motor Holdings

Best Ideas: Sabvest

Best Ideas: Telkom

Hummingbird Portfolio





Description

- Investment holding group listed on the JSE since 1988
- Spread of industrial, service technology and financial businesses

Investment Policy

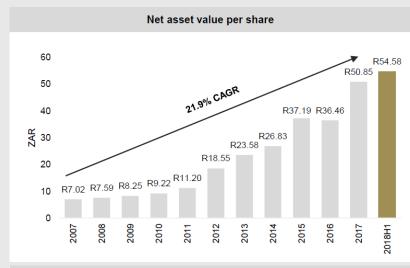
- Maintain and grow a portfolio of significant equity interests (listed & unlisted)
- Meaningful forex earnings, first-class management & above-average ROIC
- No restrictions on size or percentage
- Significant influence & board representation

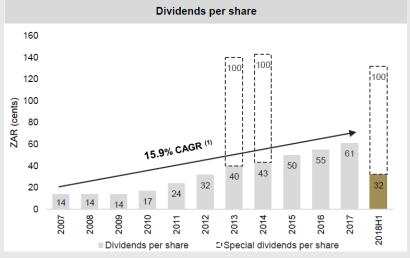
Performance Targets

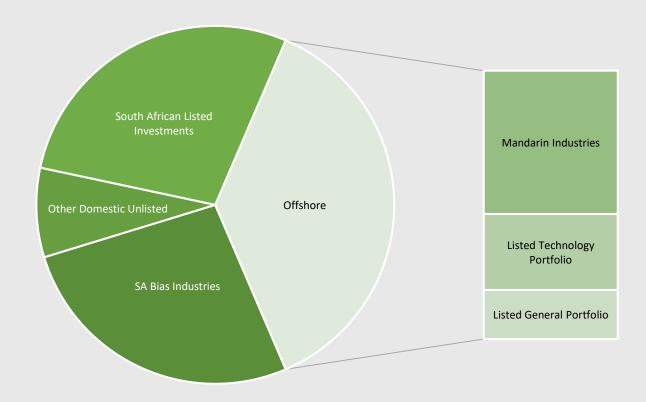
- Increase NAV per share by 15% p.a.
- Increase headline earnings per share by 15% p.a. & annual dividends by 10% p.a.

Alignment Of Interests

- No base management or incentive fees
- Significant management shareholding











	invest	

59.9% ⁽¹⁾	R673.0 m	 Industrial textile manufacturer operating through four business units: Narrowtex Group: Manufacturer, distributor and exporter of a range of motor vehicle and industrial webbings, cords and ropes Apparel Components Group: Manufacturer and distributor of lingerie components, elastics and accessories to the clothing sector in South Africa Flowmax Group: Distribution of fluid handling equipment in the United Kingdom Sabias Investments: Monaco domiciled company invests in cash, bonds and equity fund portfolios pending new overseas acquisition opportunities within the group's competencies
30.0%	R93.1 m	ITL designs, manufactures and distributes apparel labelling and identification products such as graphic tags and labels in South Africa
28.2% (2)	R47.9 m	Producers of spray-dried and blended powdered food and drinks products and is the largest independent contract supplier of these products and services in South Africa
47.5%	R43.0 m	Manufacturers of high quality injection moulded plastic products primarily for the spice and food industries locally and internationally, but also for furniture manufacturers, hardware and plumbing suppliers, stationary and toy suppliers and engineering works
30.0%	R19.2 m	Start-up food manufacturer specializing in chicken based products for low LSM consumers distributed through retail outlets in KwaZulu Natal
	30.0% 28.2% ⁽²⁾ 47.5%	30.0% R93.1 m 28.2% ⁽²⁾ R47.9 m 47.5% R43.0 m

Offshore unlisted investments

Asset	Economic interest	Fair value	Description
Mandarin Industries Limited	30.0%	R499.4 m	 ITL designs, manufactures and distributes apparel labelling and identification products, as well as supply chain management solutions. Product ranges include graphic tags and labels The ITL group operates from its factories and marketing offices in the UK, Canada, China, India, Sri Lanka, Turkey, Bangladesh, Vietnam, Mexico, USA and South Africa for supply to the clothing industry worldwide

Listed long-term investments						
Company	% of total local portfolio	Fair value				
Transaction Capital Limited	24.2%	R171.0 m				
Brait S.E.	24.0%	R170.3 m				
Metrofile Holdings Limited	19.5%	R138.0 m				
Rolfes Holdings Limited (1)	18.5%	R131.0 m				
Torre Industries Limited (2)	6.3%	R44.6 m				
Net1 UEPS Technologies	4.0%	R28.5 m				
Value Capital Partners (3)	3.5%	R24.7 m				
Total listed long-term investments	100.0%	R708.1 m				

N	٦	40	_	
- 15	ı	œ	5	

- (1) R65.5 m (50%) held indirectly through participating preference shares in Masimong Chemicals (Pty) Ltd linked to the performance of 22.5m shares in Rolfes Holdings Limited
- (2) Held indirectly through ordinary shares in Newshelf 1400 (Pty) Ltd
- (3) Value Active PFP H4 Fund invested in listed equities presently primarily in Allied Electronics Corporation Limited and Adcorp Holdings Limited.

Offshore listed investments (major holdings)

Company	% of total offshore portfolio	Fair value
Technology portfolio	60.8%	R264.6 m
Vanguard Technology Fund	6.0%	R26.2 m
Amazon.com Inc	5.4%	R23.4 m
Facebook Inc	4.9%	R21.4 m
Alibaba Group Holdings Ltd	4.7%	R20.4 m
Alphabet Inc	4.6%	R20.0 m
General portfolio	29.8%	R129.6 m
Illumina Inc	2.0%	R8.8 m
Anthem Inc	1.9%	R8.2 m
Alphabet Inc	1.8%	R7.7 m
Alibaba Group Holdings Ltd	1.8%	R7.7 m
Thermo Fisher	1.6%	R7.1 m
Listed equity holding	9.4%	R41.2 m
Corero Network Security Plc	9.4%	R41.2 m
Total offshore listed investments	100.0%	R435.4 m

Sabvest (SBV:JS & SVN:JS): Principals & Catalysts

Board of directors

Executive Directors



Christopher Seabrooke (64)

Chief Executive



Raymond Pleaner (63)
Financial Director



Dawn Mokhobo (69)
Independent Non-executive
Chairperson

Non-executive Directors



Nigel Hughes (63)
Lead Independent Nonexecutive Director



Lindiwe Mthimunye-Bakoro (44) Independent Non-executive Director



Bheki Shongwe (62) Independent Non-executive Deputy Chairman

Type of Share	JSE share code	Number of issued shares ⁽²⁾	Description
Ordinary shares	SBV	16,975,293	 Equal economic rights to ordinary shares High voting shares with one ordinary share equal to five hundred "N" ordinary shares
"N" ordinary shares	SVN	28,298,521	Equal economic rights to "N" ordinary shares
Total shares		45,273,814	

	Ordinary	Shares (2)	"N" ordinary Shares (2		
Shareholder	Shares ('000)	% of issued shares	Shares ('000) ⁽²⁾	% of issued shares	
The Seabrooke Family Trust	11,895,000	70.1%	3,105,000	11.0%	
Valderoma Investments & Caraway Group	3,286,460	19.4%	16,650,276	58.8%	
Ceejay Trust	610,670	3.6%	2,151,329	7.6%	
Ellerine Brothers	500,150	2.9%	1,581,187	5.6%	
Other	683,013	4.0%	4,810,729	17.0%	
Total	16,975,293	100.0%	28,298,521	100.0%	

Valuation: Sabvest

Strategic Dimension



Earnings Power Value

Some Competitive

Advantage Near-Term Earnings

Demonstrated Advantage Sustainable Franchise

Franchise Value

Asset Value

Free Entry No Competitive Advantage **Graham Net-Net**

ROIC = WACC

ROIC > WACC

Reliability **Dimension** NAV of 5580cps versus market price of 3950cps (+41,2%)

ROIC < WACC

Not factored into our valuation

Hard case





Agenda

Investment Thesis

Universe & Process

Best Ideas: Combined Motor Holdings

Best Ideas: Sabvest

Best Ideas: Telkom

Hummingbird Portfolio

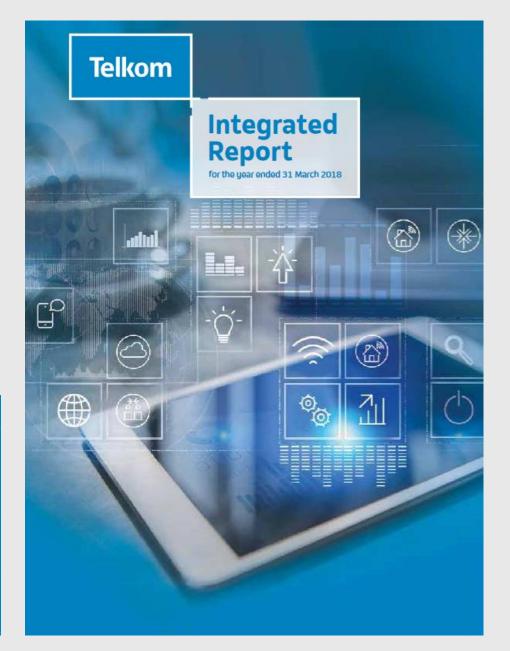




Telkom (TKG:JS)

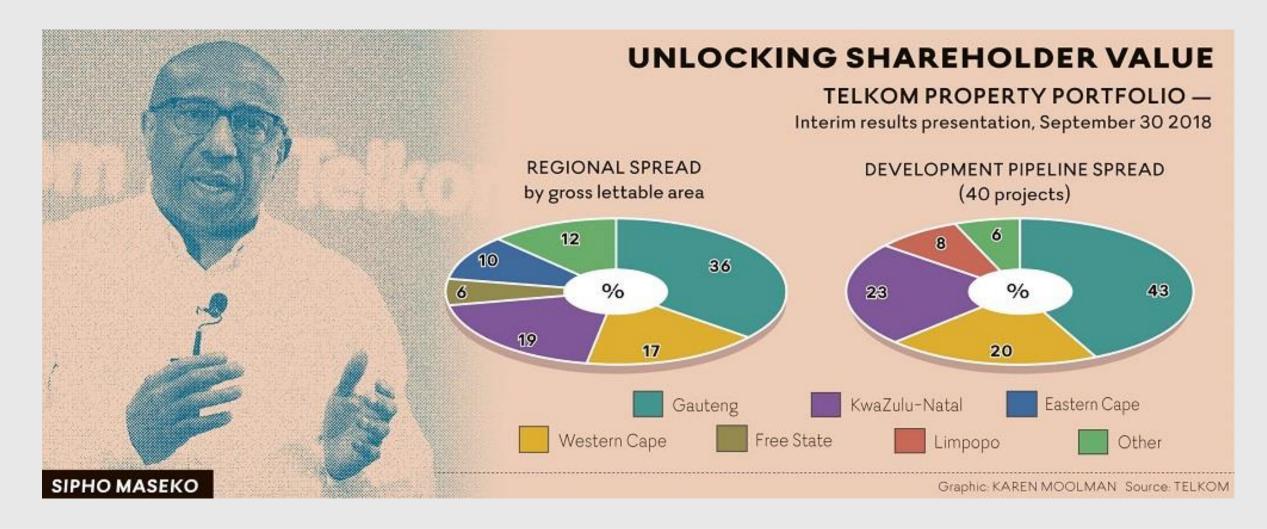
- South African ICT services provider
- Fixed-line, mobile, data and information technology services
- Utility-like attributes
- ROA 9.2% and ROE 11.7%
- 10.5x earnings and 5.6% dividend yield
- A reasonable investment in its own right: DCF of 7950cps (+24,2%)
- Of specific interest is Telkom's underlying property portfolio (Gyro)
- Market value R24,0bn = three-quarters market cap R31,6bn
- We expect this portfolio to be unbundled and separately listed in 2019

Business unit	Key strategic focus areas	Performance
Gyro	> Commercialise the property portfolio	 40 properties selected for phase 1 development pipeline Commenced with town planning Exploring project development funding options and strategic partnership opportunities
	> Optimise the mast and tower portfolio	 6 500 towers across South Africa 1 300 co-located towers 1 000 towers prime for additional co-location
	> Enhance building operation efficiencies	 > >1 400 properties under management > Utilities management, space utilisation efficiencies > Office consolidation to optimise occupancy costs



Telkom (TKG:JS)

- Gyro subsidiary manages Telkom's portfolio of 1,332 properties
- Includes offices, client-service centres, residential dwellings, 6,500 masts and towers & land parcels
- Effectively a "mega" REIT



Valuation: Telkom

Strategic Dimension



Asset

Free Entry No Competitive Advantage Graham Net-Net

Value

ROIC < WACC



Earnings Power Value

Some Competitive Advantage Near-Term Earnings

ROIC = WACC

Franchise Value

Demonstrated
Advantage
Sustainable Franchise

ROIC > WACC

Reliability Dimension Naïve model: add property of 4700cps (+73,3%) to 6400cps

Extant earnings = 7950cps discounted cash flow valuation (+24,2%)

Hard case





Hummingbird: 2013-2018

Return (% p.a. annualised)		Benchmark (FTSE/JSE <i>A</i>	LSI)	Cannon Asset Managers' Hummingbird
One Year		15,0		-12,4
Three Years		6,7		6,2
Five Years		12,3		27,9
Since Inception		10,1		25,2
300				
280 —				
260 —				
240				
220		\wedge		
200		\sim		
180				
160				
140	\sim			
120		~~~		~ ~
100	1	ı	ı	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017

	Benchmark (FTSE/JSE ALSI)	Cannon Asset Managers' Hummingbird
Price Earnings (x)	13,5	8,3
Price Book (x)	1,9	1,0
Dividend Yield (%)	3,4	4,7
Return on Equity (%)	13,6	16,2

Our Team



Adrian Saville

Chief Executive

B.A (Hons) (cum laude), M.Com (cum laude), Ph.D (Economics)



Samantha Steyn

Chief Investment Officer

BCom (Hons) (Investment Management)



Head of Business Development

BCom (Hons) (Accounting), CA (SA), MBL



Silindile Ngubo

Head of Funds and Administration

BCom (Marketing and Management)

Tlotliso Phakisi

Investment Analyst

B.Sc (Hons) (Property Studies)



Yanga Nozibele

Investment Associate

BCom (Economics and Econometrics)



Investment Analyst

BCom (Hons) (Investment Management), CFA



Ben Volkwyn

Business Development Manager

BCom (Hons) (Risk Managgement), BCom (Hons) (Economics)



Brand and Communications Consultant

MA (English Literature)





Cannon Asset Managers: Rigour, Resilience & Results

We build effective strategies to make sense of an investment world that can seem complicated and which can be noisy, crowded and filled with uncertainty.

Established & recognised team

Owner-manager mindset; we eat our own cooking

Coherent philosophy & repeatable process

Proprietary methods & internally designed tools

Complementary skills & depth in capability

Creative, open-minded, pragmatic & patient









Thank You

y @CannonAssets | www.cannonassets.co.za ⊕





DISCLAIMER

Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act (FAIS)

Cannon Asset Managers Proprietary Limited (Reg. No.: 2000/025176/07) is licences as a financial services provider in terms of the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act No. 37 of 2002.

General

This presentation has been compiled for information purposes only and does not consider the needs or circumstances of any person or constitute advice of any kind. It is not an offer to sell or an invitation to invest. Cannon Asset Managers does not accept any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from the use of this presentation or its contents. Please be advised that this is not a full disclosure of the risks involved in making an investment in any financial product referred to in this presentation. Investment performance is not guaranteed in any way. Returns are dependent on the values of underlying investments. Values are subject to fluctuation and may be volatile. An investor may not get back the full amount invested. Any performance information included in this presentation is unaudited. This presentation may contain information that is confidential and proprietary to Cannon Asset Managers and neither the presentation itself not the information in it may be reproduced or distributed without the prior and explicit permission of Cannon Asset Managers. Laws that restrict distribution of information about financial products that are referred to in this presentation may apply in certain jurisdictions. It is the responsibility of the recipient of this presentation to inform him/herself of, and to comply with, and legal provisions, requirements and/or restrictions that may apply in relevant jurisdictions.



